



**PART A : SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (60 marks)**

**INSTRUCTION(S) : There are NINE (9) short answer questions. Answer all questions in the Answer Booklet(s) provided.**

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**QUESTION 1**

State any **FOUR (4)** major types of planning practice in a country.

(4 marks)

**QUESTION 2**

Identify **FOUR (4)** main elements in tourism system introduced by Mill and Morrison (1985).

(4 marks)

**QUESTION 3**

State **SEVEN (7)** steps in plan preparation for basic planning process of a destination.

(7 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

Barrie-free design should be applied to tourist transportation facilities and attractions. Describe **FOUR (4)** techniques to apply in designing for the handicapped tourist with examples.

(8 marks)

**QUESTION 5**

Identify **FIVE (5)** challenges impacting urban tourism development.

(5 marks)

**QUESTION 6**

The World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) emphasis on **THREE (3)** aspects in sustainable development approach for Tourism planning at all levels. Discuss these **THREE (3)** aspects.

(6 marks)

**QUESTION 7**

Identify any **FOUR (4)** specific principles of a resort planning with examples.

(8 marks)

### QUESTION 8

The Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) procedure is being increasingly applied throughout the world to all types of development, including tourism projects. Identify any **SIX (6)** environmental impact checklist stated in EIA Model. (6 marks)

### QUESTION 9

Tourism policy and planning typically involved a number of components. List **SIX (6)** components of tourism with examples. (12 marks)

**END OF PART A**

### **PART B : ESSAY QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

**INSTRUCTION(S) : TWO (2) Essay questions. Answer ALL the questions in the Answer Booklet(s) provided.**

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### QUESTION 1

Select any tourist destination that you are familiar and critically analyse the development of the destination by using the Butler's (1980) Tourist Area Life Cycle (TALC) model. (20 marks)

### QUESTION 2

The past and present annual number of tourist arrivals should be determined as an indicator of the general growth and level of tourism, and monthly figures obtained to calculate the seasonal fluctuations arrivals. Analyze **FIVE (5)** tourists' arrivals and characteristics of a destination that you are familiar. (20 marks)

**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**